

ERODE DISTRICT PROFILE – 2013-2014

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude **Between 10 ° 36’ and 11° 58’**

East Longitude **Between 76° 49’ and 77 ° 58’**

1. AREA AND POPULATION

i. Area (Sq. Km.) **:** **5722**

CENSUS 2011

ii. Population **:** **2251744**

a. Male Population **:** **1129868**
b. Female Population **:** **1121876**
c. Rural Population **:** **1093768**
d. Urban Population **:** **1157976**

iii. Density **:** **391**

iv. Literates **:** **1492662**

a. Male **:** **828300**
b. Female **:** **664362**

v. Main Workers (Census 2011)

a. Total Workers **:** **1195773**
b. Male Workers **:** **732083**
c. Female Workers **:** **463690**
d. Rural Workers **:** **635104**
e. Urban Workers **:** **560669**
f. Cultivators **:** **173376**
g. Agricultural Labourers **:** **331414**
h. Household Industry **:** **48960**
i. Other Workers **:** **55730**
j. Marginal Workers **:** **84722**

vi. Non-Workers **:** **1055971**

vii. Languages Spoken in the District.

1. Tamil	2. Telugu	3. English
4. Urdu	5. Rajasthani	6. Malayalam
7. Hindi	8. Kannada	

2. VITAL STATISTICS:

i. Birth	:	32981
ii. Death	:	17744
iii. Infant Deaths	:	179
iv. Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population)	:	13.4
Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)	:	6.5
vi. Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births) Combined	:	6.7
Expectation of life at Birth		
a. Male	:	0.52
b. Female	:	0.48

Viii. No. of Deaths of Woman due to Problems related to child birth

a. At the time of delivery	:	2
b. During Pregnancy	:	0
c. After Child birth (Within 42 days)	:	15

3. TEMPERATURE

a. Plains

i. Maximum	:	
ii. Minimum	:	

b. Hill Stations

i. Maximum	:	Nil
ii. Minimum	:	Nil

4. RAINFALL (IN mm)

a. Normal : 702.9

i. South West Monsoon	:	229.8
ii. North East Monsoon	:	314.6
iii. Winter Season	:	16.1
iv. Hot Weather Season	:	142.4

b. Actual : 523.9

i. South West Monsoon	:	233.1
ii. North East Monsoon	:	210.0
iii. Winter Season	:	0.0
iv. Hot Weather Season	:	80.8

5. AGRICULTURE

I. a. Total Cultivated Area (Hec)	:	183250
b. Net Area Sown (Hec.)	:	175156
c. Area Sown more than once (Hec.)	:	8093
d. Area and Production of	Area (Hec.)	
<i>Principal Crops</i>		
i. Paddy (Rice)	:	30890
ii. Millets and Other Cereals	:	23989
iii. Pulses	:	4703
iv. Sugarcane (Gur)	:	23540
v. Groundnut	:	17111
vi. Gingelly	:	5712
vii. Cotton	:	568
e. Agricultural Land Holdings (Agricultural Census 2010-2011)		
i. Holdings	:	197532
ii. Area	:	266012
iii. Average Size of Holdings	:	1.346

II a. Important Agricultural Crops

1. Paddy	2. Sugarcane	3. Cotton	4. Ground nut
5. Maize	6. Turmeric	7. Onion	8. Chillies
9. Vegetables	10. Coconut	11. Tapiaco	12. Banana

b. Important Non-Agricultural Crops :

1. Teak	2. Casuarinas	3. Eucalyptus	4. Tea
5. Coa Coa	6. Pepper	7. Garlic	8. Flowers

6. IRRIGATION

I i. Net Area Irrigated by :	(Hec.)	
a. Government Canals	:	36337
b. Private Canals	:	0
c. Tanks	:	42
d. Tube/Bore Wells	:	29761
e. Open Wells	:	54176
f. Supplementary Irrigation Wells	:	0
g. Other Sources	:	767
Total Net Area Irrigated	:	121084
ii. Gross Area Irrigated	:	129022

a. Name of Rivers

1. Cauvery
2. Noyyal
3. Bhavani

b. Name of the Lakes

1. Odathurai
2. Appakkudal
3. Chennasamudram
4. Murali
5. Anthiyur
6. Kavilipalayam
7. Vellode
8. Nallur
9. Periya Yeri
10. Ananthasagaram
11. Sanjeevarayan
12. Gettisamudram
13. Vemphathi
14. Kattupalayam
15. Kollapalayam

7. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

i. Veterinary Institutions

a. Veterinary Hospitals	:	6
b. Veterinary Dispensaries	:	91
c. Clinician Centres	:	2
d. Sub centres	:	25

ii. Poultry Development

a. Chicks produced in hatcheries (Lakh Nos).	:	3052400 – Native chicks 416000 – Broiler chicks
b. Birds sold for breeding (Nos.)	:	53000 - Native chicks
c. Birds sold for table (Lakh Nos.)	:	2999400 - Native chicks 416000 - Broiler chicks

iii. Livestock and Poultry Population (19th Live stock census)

a. Cattle	:	276584
b. Buffaloes	:	102840
c. Sheep	:	165277
d. Goat	:	309202
e. Poultry	:	6007565

8. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

a. Dairies	:	1
b. Milk Chilling Plants	:	3
c. No. of milk co-operative Societies	:	702
Total (Lakhs Ltr)	:	854.35
Value of Milk Produced(Lakhs)	:	17128.06

9. FISHERIES

a. Length of Coastal Line (Km.)	:	Nil
b. No. of Coastal Blocks	:	Nil
c. No. of Coastal Centres	:	Nil
d. Marine Fish Production (Tonne)	:	Nil
e. Inland Fish Production (Tonne)	:	127.374

10. FOREST

A. Forest Area		(Hec.)
a. Reserved Forests	:	
b. Reserved Lands	:	-
c. Unclassified Forests	:	Nil
B. Out-turn of Forest Product		
1. Timber (Cu.m.)	:	N.A.
2. Fuel wood (MT)	:	
3. Pulpwood (MT)	:	Nil.
4. Sandalwood)	:	Nil.
5. Rubber (MT)	:	Nil.
6. Bamboo (Tone)	:	Nil.
7. Tea (Green Leaves M.T)	:	Nil.
8. Wattle Bark (MT)	:	Nil.
9. Cashew (Tonne)	:	Nil.

11. ELECTRICITY

A. Generation of Electricity		
a. Hydro (Million Units)	:	286.6812
b. Wind Mill Generation (M.W)	:	Nil
c. Thermal	:	Nil
d. Power Purchased (Wind Mill)	:	
e. Gas Turbine	:	Nil

B. Consumption of Electricity (in m.u.) Kwh/Annual

a. Agriculture	:	
b. Industry	:	
c. Commercial	:	
d. Domestic	:	
e. Public Lighting & Water Works	:	
f. Sales to Licensees	:	Nil
g. Sales to Other States	:	Nil
h. Miscellaneous	:	

Rural Electrification	During the year	Up to the year
1. Number of Pumpssets Electrified	: 1150	98392
2. Number of Villages Electrified	: 0	375
3. Number of Hamlets Electrified	: 0	3195

<u>12. ENTERPRISES</u>	<u>:</u>	<u>RURAL</u>	<u>URBAN</u>
1. No. of Enterprises	:	93482	91781
2. No. of Persons Employed	:	208046	227239
3. No. of Enterprises:			
a. With Fixed Structure	:	18314	39385
b. Without Fixed Structure	:	7586	12860
c. Inside Household	:	67582	39536

13. INDUSTRIES.

A. 1. No. of Working Factories (Registered)	:	713
2. No. of Man days Lost (Lakhs)	:	7311
3. No. of Trade Unions	:	Nil
4. No. of Strikes	:	3
5. No. of Lockouts	:	Nil
6. Large Scale Industries	:	2
7. Medium Scale Industries	:	95
8. Small Scale Industries	:	2464
9. Cottage Industries.	:	N.A.
10. No. of New factories set up	:	N.A.

11. Name of the Important Industries in the District

a. Textiles b. Animal Feed. c. Paper d. Sugar e. Flour Mills
f. Dairy g. Ancillary Machinery h. Masala

12. Industrial Park : Sipcot, Perundurai

14. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

	Production (in Lakhs)	Sales (Rs. in Lakhs)
a. KHADI		
1. Cotton Yarn	28.10	--
2. Woollen	Nil	3.67
3. Silk	Nil	47.81
4. Polyester Khadi	27.44	11.86
b. Cotton Khadi	59.49	63.53
c. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES		
5. Soaps	95.00	N.A.
6. Leather Goods	17.80	N.A.
7. Others Specify (Honey, paper Bag, Handicraft and extra)		

15.MEDICAL AND HEALTH

I. Modern Medicine (Govt)		
a. No. of Hospitals	:	8
b. Dispensaries	:	1
c. Primary Health Centres (Wings)	:	54
d. Health Sub Centres	:	311
e. Other medical Institutions	:	5
f. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	1133
g. Total Number of Doctors	:	168
h. Total Number of Nurses	:	188
II. Indian Medicine		
a. Hospital	:	8
b. Dispensaries	:	0
c. Primary Health Centres	:	25
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	55
e. Total Number of Doctors	:	38
f. Total Number of Nurses	:	3
III. Homoeopathy		
a. No. of Hospitals	:	1
b. Dispensaries	:	0
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	0
e. Total Number of Doctors	:	1
e. Total Number of Nurses	:	0

16. EDUCATION

1. Universities	:	Nil
2. Arts and Science Colleges	:	18
3. Colleges for Professional Education		
Medicine		
i. Allopathic	:	1
ii. Indian Medicine	:	0
iii. Homoeopathy	:	0
b. Engineering	:	16
c. Agriculture (Forest)	:	0
d. Veterinary	:	0
e. Law	:	0
4. Colleges for Special Education	:	20
5. Pre Primary Schools	:	136
6. Primary Schools	:	864
7. Middle Schools	:	314
8. High Schools	:	100
9. Higher Secondary School	:	134

10. Teacher Training Institute	:	17	
11. No. of Fresh entries	:	Male	Female
(I to V STD)	:	N.A.	N.A.
12. No. of students passed at			
a) High school (X STD)	:	14273	13596
b) Higher Secondary School (XII STD)	:	12355	13328
13. No. of children never enrolled in School	:	Nil	Nil
14. EGS - Education Guarantee Scheme	:		

17. TRANSPORT

A. Road Length (Km.)

1. National Highways	:	60.200
2. State Highways	:	321.253
3. Corporation and Municipalities Road	:	924.726
4. Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	:	4630.020
5. Town Panchayat Road	:	1374.625
6. Other District Roads	:	856.446
7. Others (NABARD & Village Roads)	:	259.210
8. Major District Road	:	290.400

B. Registered Motor Vehicles

		During Year	End of the Year
1. Commercial	:	2291	24572
2. Non-Commercial	:	47419	388638

C. Railway Length

1. Route Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	90
ii. Meter Gauge	:	0
2. Track Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	136
ii. Meter Gauge	:	0
3. Number of Railway Stations	:	9
D. i. Number of Sea Ports	:	0
ii. Name of the Port	:	0
E. i. Number of Air Ports	:	0
ii. Name of the Air Port	:	0

F. Name of the Export and Import Commodities

- i. EXPORTS: 1. Textile 2. Turmeric 3. Sugar 4. Edible oil
- ii. IMPORTS: 1. Dyes Fabric 2. Chemicals

18.COMMUN ICATION

a. Post & Telegraph

1. Post Offices doing postal business alone	:	289
2. Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph business	:	NIL

b. Telephones

1. No. of Telephones in use	:	79245
2. No. of Public Call Offices	:	3240
3. No. of Telephone Exchanges	:	80
4. No of Cell phone Tower	:	307

19.CO-OPERATION

1. Erode Dist. Central Co-operative Bank Ltd, Erode	:	1
2. Primary Agri. Co-operative Bank	:	162
3. Primary Agri. And Rural Development Bank	:	7
4. Urban Bank	:	5
5. Primary Co-operative Stores	:	19
6. Employees Co-op Credit Society	:	49
7. Consumer Co-op. Wholesale Stores	:	1
8. Co-op. Marketing Societies	:	5
9. Vegetable Growers Co-Op. Marketing Societies	:	0
10. Student Co-op. Stores	:	52
11. Diesel Loco railway Employees Co-op Society	:	1
12. Co op. Prinding Press Society	:	1
13. District Co-op Union	:	1
14. Labour Contract Society	:	1
15. Sathy Lamb Society	:	1
16. Land Colonisation	:	0
17. Lift Irrigation coo-op Society	:	0

20.REGISTRATIONS

a. No.of Registration Offices	:	19
Aggregate Value of property Transferred (Rs.in Lakhs)	:	2,14,14,00,040
c. No of Registration	:	86,934

21.HOUSING

i.	No. of tenements constructed by Tamil Nadu Housing Board	:	N.A.
ii.	Dy. Registrar Housing	:	0
iii.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by TNSCB	:	108
iv.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by PHB	:	105
v.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Rural	:	Nil
vi.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Urban	:	Nil
vii.	Total No. of Free House Sites Distributed		
	a. S.C	:	N.A.
	b. S.T	:	N.A.
	c. BC & MBC	:	N.A.
	d. Others	:	N.A.
viii.	No. of households below poverty line		
	i. IAY New houses	:	2589
	ii. GHS New houses	:	1728
	iii. GHS New houses (Weavers)	:	354

22.SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.)

a.	Moovalur Ramarthimam Ammaiar Nenaivu Thittam	:	3161
b.	Tamilnadu Government Kalappu Thirumana Thittam	:	53
c.	Annai Therasa Nenaivu Thittam	:	17
d.	E.V.R Maniyammai Nenaivu Thittam	:	429
e.	Dr. Dharmbal Nenaivu Thittam	:	11
f.	Mozhi Kavalar Pension Scheme	:	N.A.
g.	Nalintha Kalainger Pension Scheme	:	50

23. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME

Name of Programme		No. of Centres
i.	P.T.M.G.R.	: 1627
ii.	I.C.D.S.	: 1289

24. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

a.	Revenue Divisions	:	2
b.	Revenue Taluks	:	6
c.	Revenue Firkas	:	34
d.	Revenue Villages	:	375

25. LOCAL BODIES

a. Corporations	:	1
b. Municipalities	:	3
c. III Grade Municipalities	:	1
d. Panchayat Unions	:	14
e. Town Panchayats	:	42
f. Village Panchayats	:	225

26. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

a. District Panchayat	:	1
b. No. of Blocks Covered	:	14
c. Population Covered (Lakhs)	:	10.94
d. Area Covered (Sq. Km.)	:	

27. POLICE AND PRISONS

a. Police		
1. Police Force		
i. Local (men)	:	1088
ii. Women	:	53
iii. Traffic	:	72
2. Police Stations		
i. Local (men)	:	36
ii. Women	:	4
iii. Traffic	:	3
3. Police Outposts	:	1
b. Prisons		
1. Central Prisons	:	0
2. Other Prisons (Dist. Prison+Sub Jails)	:	5

28. LEGISLATURE

1. Members of Legislative Assembly		
a. Elected	:	8
b. Nominated	:	0
2. Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	:	1
3. Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha)	:	0

29. CINEMA THEATRES

a. Permanent		
1. Air-conditioned	:	10
2. Non-conditioned	:	29
3. Air Cooled	:	0
b. Open Air Theatres	:	0
c. Semi Permanent	:	0
d. Touring	:	0

30.BANKS/INSURANCE

a. Banks	Branches	:	451
b. Primary Co-op. Banks		:	162
b. Life Insurance			
1. Offices		:	N.A.
2. Policies Issued		:	N.A.
3. Sum Assured (Rs. in Crores)		:	N.A.

31. NATURAL RESOURCES

Name of the Minerals Found in the District

1. Raw Granite 2.Lime Stones 3.Rough Stones 4. Sand

32. GENERAL

1. Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres

- 1.Bhavani Sangameswarar Temple, Bhavani
- 2.Bannariamman Temple, Bannari
- 3.Erode Mariamman Temple, Erode
- 4.Chennimalai Murugan Temple, Chennimalai
- 5.Magudeswarar Temple,Kodumudi,
- 6.Vijayapuriamman Temple, Vijayamangalam
- 7.Pariyur amman Temple, Gobichettipalayam

2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres

- 1.Bhavanisagar Dam, Bhavanisagar
- 2.Kodivery Annai, Thukkanaiakkanpalayam
- 3.Bhavani Kooduthurai, Bhavani
- 4.Periyar Memorial House, Erode
- 5.Erode Musium, Erode
- 6.Birds sanctuary, Vellode
- 7.Cavuary padakuthurai, Kodumudi

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