

ERODE DISTRICT PROFILE – 2012-2013

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude	Between 10° 36’ and 11° 58’
East Longitude	Between 76° 49’ and 77° 58’

1. AREA AND POPULATION

i. Area (Sq. Km.)	:	5722
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CENSUS 2011

ii. Population	:	2251744
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a. Male Population	:	1129868
b. Female Population	:	1121876
c. Rural Population	:	1093768
d. Urban Population	:	1157976

iii. Density	:	391
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iv. Literates	:	1492662
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a. Male	:	828300
b. Female	:	664362

v. Main Workers (Census 2011)

a. Total Workers	:	1195773
b. Male Workers	:	732083
c. Female Workers	:	463690
d. Rural Workers	:	635104
e. Urban Workers	:	560669
f. Cultivators	:	173376
g. Agricultural Labourers	:	331414
h. Household Industry	:	48960
i. Other Workers	:	557301
j. Marginal Workers	:	84722

vi. Non-Workers	:	1055971
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vii. Languages Spoken in the District.

1. Tamil	2. Telugu	3. English
4. Urdu	5. Rajasthani	6. Malayalam
7. Hindi	8. Kannada	

2. VITAL STATISTICS:

i.	Birth	:	27144
ii.	Death	:	17037
iii.	Infant Deaths	:	178
iv.	Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population)	:	14.30
v.	Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)	:	7.90
vi.	Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births) Combined	:	8.14
	Expectation of life at Birth		
	a. Male	:	66.7
	b. Female	:	70.7

Viii. No. of Deaths of Woman due to Problems related to child birth

a.	At the time of delivery	:	Nil
b.	During Pregnancy	:	2
c.	After Child birth (Within 42 days)	:	14

3. TEMPERATURE

a. Plains

i.	Maximum	:	33.7 C
ii.	Minimum	:	19.2 C

b. Hill Stations

i.	Maximum	:	Nil
ii.	Minimum	:	Nil

4. RAINFALL (IN mm)

a. Normal : 702.9

i.	South West Monsoon	:	229.8
ii.	North East Monsoon	:	314.6
iii.	Winter Season	:	16.1
iv.	Hot Weather Season	:	142.4

b. Actual : 534.2

i.	South West Monsoon	:	185.0
ii.	North East Monsoon	:	234.3
iii.	Winter Season	:	33.1
iv.	Hot Weather Season	:	81.8

5. AGRICULTURE

I. a. Total Cultivated Area (Hec)	:	172919
b. Net Area Sown (Hec.)	:	168923
c. Area Sown more than once (Hec.)	:	3986
d. Area and Production of	Area (Hec.)	
<i>Principal Crops</i>		
i. Paddy (Rice)	:	6603
ii. Millets and Other Cereals	:	19290
iii. Pulses	:	3427
iv. Sugarcane (Gur)	:	31227
v. Groundnut	:	15710
vi. Gingelly	:	4057
vii. Cotton	:	696
e. Agricultural Land Holdings (Agricultural Census 2005-2006)		
i. Holdings	:	291305
ii. Area	:	82575 Hec.
iii. Average Size of Holdings	:	1.650 Hec.

II a. Important Agricultural Crops

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|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Paddy | 2. Sugarcane | 3. Cotton | 4. Ground nut |
| 5. Maize | 6. Turmeric | 7. Onion | 8. Chillies |
| 9. Vegetables | 10. Coconut | 11. Tapiaco | 12. Banana |

b. Important Non-Agricultural Crops :

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|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. Teak | 2. Casuarinas | 3. Eucalyptus | 4. Tea |
| 5. Coa Coa | 6. Pepper | 7. Garlic | 8. Flowers |

6. IRRIGATION

I i. Net Area Irrigated by :	(Hec.)
a. Government Canals	: 8684
b. Private Canals	: 0
c. Tanks	: 71
d. Tube Wells	: 28761
e. Open Wells	: 72643
f. Supplementary Irrigation Wells	: 0
g. Other Sources	: 312
Total Net Area Irrigated	: 110471
ii. Gross Area Irrigated	: 113894

a. Name of Rivers

1. Cauvery
2. Noyyal
3. Bhavani

b. Name of the Lakes

1. Odathurai
2. Appakkudal
3. Chennasamudram
4. Murali
5. Anthiyur
6. Kavilipalayam
7. Vellode
8. Nallur
9. Periya Yeri
10. Ananthasagaram
11. Sanjeevarayan
12. Gettisamudram
13. Vemphathi
14. Kattupalayam
15. Kollapalayam

7. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

i. Veterinary Institutions

a. Veterinary Hospitals	:	5
b. Veterinary Dispensaries	:	56
c. Clinician Centres	:	2
d. Sub centres	:	45

ii. Poultry Development

a. Chicks produced in hatcheries (Lakh Nos).	:	57.06
b. Birds sold for breeding (Nos.)	:	41.42
c. Birds sold for table (Lakh Nos.)	:	1563179

iii. Livestock and Poultry Population (19th Live stock census)

a. Cattle	:	549451
b. Buffaloes	:	242464
c. Sheep	:	584373
d. Goat	:	533036
e. Poultry	:	6238377

8. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

a. Dairies	:	1
b. Milk Chilling Plants	:	3
c. No. of milk co-operative Societies	:	708
Total (Lakhs Ltr)	:	91.04
Value of Milk Produced(Lakhs)	:	175.96

9. FISHERIES

a. Length of Coastal Line (Km.)	:	Nil
b. No. of Coastal Blocks	:	Nil
c. No. of Coastal Centres	:	Nil
d. Marine Fish Production (Tonne)	:	Nil
e. Inland Fish Production (Tonne)	:	106.90

10. FOREST

A. Forest Area		(Hec.)
a. Reserved Forests	:	227511
b. Reserved Lands	:	-
c. Unclassified Forests	:	Nil

B. Out-turn of Forest Product

1. Timber (Cu.m.)	:	7700
2. Fuel wood (MT)	:	3050
3. Pulpwood (MT)	:	Nil.
4. Sandalwood	:	Nil.
5. Rubber (MT)	:	Nil.
6. Bamboo (Tonne)	:	Nil.
7. Tea (Green Leaves M.T)	:	Nil.
8. Wattle Bark (MT)	:	Nil.
9. Cashew (Tonne)	:	Nil.

11. ELECTRICITY

A. Generation of Electricity

a. Hydro (Million Units)	:	360.44
b. Wind Mill Generation (M.W)	:	Nil
c. Thermal	:	Nil
d. Power Purchased (Wind Mill)	:	1925.76
e. Gas Turbine	:	Nil

B. Consumption of Electricity (in m.u.) Kwh/Annual

a. Agriculture	:	740.66
b. Industry	:	703.33
c. Commercial	:	158.31
d. Domestic	:	400.42
e. Public Lighting & Water Works	:	76.91
f. Sales to Licensees	:	Nil
g. Sales to Other States	:	Nil
h. Miscellaneous	:	9.0

Rural Electrification

1. Number of Pumpsets Electrified	:	8099
2. Number of Villages Electrified	:	375
3. Number of Hamlets Electrified	:	3195

<u>12. ENTERPRISES</u>	<u>:</u>	<u>RURAL</u>	<u>URBAN</u>
1. No. of Agri. Enterprises	:	41739	916
2. No. of Non Agri. Enterprises	:	80873	50314
3. No. of Enterprises:			
a. With Premises	:	110534	45906
b. Without Premises	:	12078	5324

13. INDUSTRIES.

A. 1. No. of Working Factories (Registered)	:	1073
2. No. of Man days Lost (Lakhs)	:	Nil
3. No. of Trade Unions	:	Nil
4. No. of Strikes	:	Nil
5. No. of Lockouts	:	Nil
6. Large Scale Industries	:	2
7. Medium Scale Industries	:	95
8. Small Scale Industries	:	3096
9. Cottage Industries.	:	30
10. No. of New factories set up	:	403

11. Name of the Important Industries in the District

a. Textiles b. Animal Feed. c. Paper d. Sugar e. Flour Mills
f. Dairy g. Ancillary Machinery h. Masala

12. Industrial Park : Sipcot, Perundurai

14. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

	Production (in Lakhs)	Sales (Rs. in Lakhs)
a. KHADI		
1. Cotton Yarn	15.39	--
2. Woollen	Nil	2.90
3. Silk	Nil	47.11
4. Polyester Khadi	27.08	9.77
b. Cotton Khadi	35.05	53.35
c. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES		
5. Soaps	69.26	68.81
6. Leather Goods	12.37	13.49
7. Others Specify (Honey, paper Bag, Handicraft and extra)	29.52	20.14

15.MEDICAL AND HEALTH

I. Modern Medicine (Govt)		
a. No. of Hospitals	:	17
b. Dispensaries	:	3
c. Primary Health Centres (Wings)	:	83
d. Health Sub Centres	:	311
e. Other medical Institutions	:	11
f. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	1049
g. Total Number of Doctors	:	148
h. Total Number of Nurses	:	191
II. Indian Medicine		
a. District Hospital	:	8
b. Dispensaries	:	2
c. Primary Health Centres	:	27
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	25
e. Total Number of Doctors	:	39
f. Total Number of Nurses	:	3
III. Homoeopathy		
a. No. of Hospitals	:	1
b. Dispensaries	:	0
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	0
e. d. Total Number of Doctors	:	1
e. Total Number of Nurses	:	0

16. EDUCATION

1. Universities	:	Nil
2. Arts and Science Colleges	:	17
3. Colleges for Professional Education		
Medicine		
i. Allopathic	:	1
ii. Indian Medicine	:	Nil
iii. Homoeopathy	:	Nil
b. Engineering	:	16
c. Agriculture (Forest)	:	Nil
d. Veterinary	:	Nil
e. Law	:	Nil
4. Colleges for Special Education	:	18
5. Pre Primary Schools	:	137
6. Primary Schools	:	863
7. Middle Schools	:	318
8. High Schools	:	137
9. Higher Secondary School	:	183

10. Teacher Training Institute	:	16	
11. No. of Fresh entries	:	Male	Female
(I to V STD)	:	NA	NA
12. No. of students passed at			
a) High school (X STD)	:	14740	14123
b) Higher Secondary School (XII STD)	:	11324	12091
13. No. of children never enrolled in School	:	Nil	Nil
14. EGS - Education Guarantee Scheme	:	---	346

17. TRANSPORT

A. Road Length (Km.)

1. National Highways	:	60.200
2. State Highways	:	321.253
3. Corporation and Municipalities Road	:	962.832
4. Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	:	4321.930
5. Town Panchayat Road	:	1430.516
6. Other District Roads	:	891.846
7. Others (NABARD & Village Roads)	:	259.210
8. Major District Road	:	255.000

B. Registered Motor Vehicles

1. Commercial	:	9730
2. Non-Commercial	:	196980

C. Railway Length

1. Route Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	90
ii. Meter Gauge	:	Nil
2. Track Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	136
ii. Meter Gauge	:	Nil
3. Number of Railway Stations	:	11

D. i. Number of Sea Ports	:	Nil
ii. Name of the Port	:	Nil

E. i. Number of Air Ports	:	Nil
ii. Name of the Air Port	:	

F. Name of the Export and Import Commodities

i. EXPORTS: 1. Textile 2. Turmeric 3. Sugar 4. Edible oil

ii. IMPORTS: 1. Dyes Fabric 2. Chemicals

18.COMMUN ICATION

a. Post & Telegraph

1. Post Offices doing postal business alone	:	286
2. Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph business	:	NIL

b. Telephones

1. No. of Telephones in use	:	117194
2. No. of Public Call Offices	:	7330
3. No. of Telephone Exchanges	:	90
4. No of Cell phone Tower	:	349

19.CO-OPERATION

1. Erode Dist. Central Co-operative Bank Ltd, Erode	:	1
2. Primary Agri. Co-operative Bank	:	162
3. Primary Agri. And Rural Development Bank	:	7
4. Urban Bank	:	5
5. Primary Co-operative Stores	:	20
6. Employees Co-op Credit Society	:	50
7. Consumer Co-op. Wholesale Stores	:	1
8. Co-op. Marketing Societies	:	5
9. Vegetable Growers Co-Op. Marketing Societies	:	-
10. Student Co-op. Stores	:	99
11. Diesel Loco railway Employees Coo-op Society	:	1
12. Co op. Prinding Press Society	:	1
13. District Co-op Union	:	1
14. Labour Contract Society	:	1
15. Sathy Lamb Society	:	1
16. Land Colonisation	:	3
17. Lift Irrigation coo-op Society	:	0

20.REGISTRATIONS

a. No.of Registration Offices	:	19
b. Aggregate Value of property Transferred (Rs.in Lakhs)	:	108245.36
c. No of Registration	:	57248

21.HOUSING

i.	No. of tenements constructed by Tamil Nadu Housing Board	:	1204
ii.	Dy. Registrar Housing	:	Nil
iii.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by TNSCB	:	N.A.
iv.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by PHB	:	105
v.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Rural	:	Nil
vi.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Urban	:	Nil
vii.	Total No. of Free House Sites Distributed		
	a. S.C	:	2002
	b. S.T	:	0
	c. BC & MBC	:	2057
	c. Others	:	70
viii.	No. of households below poverty line	:	
	i. IAY New houses	:	3262
	ii. THAI New houses	:	1728

22.SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.)

a.	Moovalur Ramarthimam Ammaiar Nenaivu Thittam	:	2328
b.	Tamilnadu Government Kalappu Thirumana Thittam	:	40
c.	Annai Therasa Nenaivu Thittam	:	18
d.	E.V.R Maniyammai Nenaivu Thittam	:	136
e.	Dr. Dharmbal Nenaivu Thittam	:	5
f.	Mozhi Kavalur Pension Scheme	:	86
g.	Nalintha Kalainger Pension Scheme	:	19

23. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME

Name of Programme	No. of Centres
i. P.T.M.G.R.	: 1627
ii. I.C.D.S.	: 1289

24. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

a. Revenue Divisions	:	2
b. Revenue Taluks	:	5
c. Revenue Firkas	:	34
d. Revenue Villages	:	375

25. LOCAL BODIES

a. Corporations	:	1
b. Municipalities	:	4
c. III Grade Municipalities	:	0
d. Panchayat Unions	:	14
e. Town Panchayats	:	42
f. Village Panchayats	:	225

26. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

a. District Panchayat	:	1
b. No. of Blocks Covered	:	14
c. Population Covered (Lakhs)	:	674015
d. Area Covered (Sq. Km.)	:	2016582

27. POLICE AND PRISONS

a. Police		
1. Police Force		
i. Local (men)	:	1435
ii. Women	:	45
iii. Traffic	:	67
2. Police Stations		
i. Local (men)	:	36
ii. Women	:	4
iii. Traffic	:	3
3. Police Outposts	:	1
b. Prisons		
1. Central Prisons	:	--
2. Other Prisons (Sub Jails)	:	5

28. LEGISLATURE

1. Members of Legislative Assembly		
a. Elected	:	9
b. Nominated	:	Nil
2. Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	:	1
3. Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha)	:	1

29. CINEMA THEATRES

a. Permanent		
1. Air-conditioned	:	12
2. Non-conditioned	:	29
3. Air Cooled	:	Nil
b. Open Air Theatres	:	Nil
c. Semi Permanent	:	Nil
d. Touring	:	Nil

30.BANKS/INSURANCE

a. Bank Offices	:	451
b. Primary Co-op. Banks	:	162
b. Life Insurance		
1. Offices	:	16
2. Policies Issued	:	197493
3. Sum Assured (Rs. in Crores)	:	1796

31. NATURAL RESOURCES

Name of the Minerals Found in the District

1. Raw Granite	2.Lime Stones	3.Rough Stones	4. Sand
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32. GENERAL

1. Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres

- 1.Bhavani Sangameswarar Temple, Bhavani
- 2.Bannariamman Temple, Bannari
- 3.Erode Mariamman Temple, Erode
- 4.Chennimalai Murugan Temple, Chennimalai
- 5.Magudeswarar Temple,Kodumudi,
- 6.Vijayapuriamman Temple, Vijayamangalam
- 7.Pariyur amman Temple, Gobichettipalayam

2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres

- 1.Bhavanisagar Dam, Bhavanisagar
- 2.Kodivery Annai, Thukkanaiakkanpalayam
- 3.Bhavani Kooduthurai, Bhavani
- 4.Periyar Memorial House, Erode
- 5.Erode Musium, Erode
- 6.Birds sanctuary, Vellode
- 7.Cavuery padakuthurai, Kodumudi

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