

## ERODE DISTRICT PROFILE – 2009-2010

### GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude	Between 10° 36' and 11° 58'
East Longitude	Between 76° 49' and 77° 58'

### 1. AREA AND POPULATION

i. Area (Sq. Km.) : 5714

#### CENSUS 2001

ii. Population : 2016582

a. Male Population	:	1024732
b. Female Population	:	991850
c. Rural Population	:	1028983
d. Urban Population	:	987599

iii. Density : 316

iv. Literates : 1188228

a. Male	:	691246
b. Female	:	496982

v. Main Workers (Census 2001)

a. Total Workers	:	1012356
b. Male Workers	:	674357
c. Female Workers	:	425407
d. Rural Workers	:	617759
e. Urban Workers	:	482005
f. Cultivators	:	196194
g. Agricultural Laborers	:	323597
h. Household Industry	:	53575
i. Other Workers	:	438990
j. Marginal Workers	:	330211

vi. Non-Workers : 1342567

vii. Languages Spoken in the District.

1. Tamil	2. Telugu	3. English
4. Urdu	5. Rajasthani	6. Malayalam
7. Hindi		

## **2. VITAL STATISTICS:**

i. Birth	:	36413
ii. Death	:	8643
iii. Infant Deaths	:	493
iv. Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population)	:	18.00
v. Death Rate (Per 1000 Population )	:	4.28
vi. Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births) Combined	:	16.8
Expectation of life at Birth		
a. Male	:	66.7
b. Female	:	70.7

### Viii. No. of Deaths of Woman due to Problems related to child birth

a. At the time of delivery	:	N.A
b. During Pregnancy	:	N.A
c. After Child birth (Within 42 days)	:	N.A

## **3. TEMPERATURE**

### **a. Plains**

i. Maximum	:	33.7 C
ii. Minimum	:	19.2 C

### **b. Hill Stations**

i. Maximum	:	Nil
ii. Minimum	:	Nil

## **4. RAINFALL (IN mm)**

### **a. Normal** : 711.4

i. South West Monsoon	:	229.9
ii. North East Monsoon	:	308.5
iii. Winter Season	:	0
iv. Hot Weather Season	:	204.8

### **b. Actual** : **710.6**

i. South West Monsoon	:	209.3
ii. North East Monsoon	:	324.5
iii. Winter Season	:	00.7
iv. Hot Weather Season	:	153.3

## **5. AGRICULTURE**

I. a. Total Cultivated Area (Hec)	:	224786
b. Net Area Sown (Hec.)	:	199389
c. Area Sown more than once (Hec.)	:	25397
d. Area and Production of	Area (Hec.)	

### ***Principal Crops***

i. Paddy (Rice )	:	38113
ii. Millets and Other Cereals	:	58894
iii. Pulses	:	5134
iv. Sugarcane (Gur)	:	34597
v. Groundnut	:	19392
vi. Gingerly	:	12922
vii. Cotton (BT)	:	914
e. Agricultural Land Holdings (Agriculture Census 2000-2001)		
i. Holdings	:	291305
ii. Area	:	482575 Hec.
iii. Average Size of Holdings	:	1.650 Hec.

## **II a. Important Agricultural Crops**

1. Paddy	2. Sugarcane	3. Cotton	4. Ground nut
5. Maize	6. Turmeric	7. Onion	8. Chilies
9. Vegetables	10. Coconut		

## **b. Important Non-Agricultural Crops :**

1. Teak	2. Casuarinas	3. Eucalyptus	4. Tea
5. Coffee	6. Pepper	7. Cardamom	

## **7. IRRIGATION**

I i. Net Area Irrigated by :	(Hec.)	
a. Government Canals	:	82559.38
b . Private Canals	:	0
c. Tanks	:	66.93
d. Tube Wells	:	18304.96
e. Open Wells	:	54101.40
f . Supplementary Irrigation Wells	:	596.30
g. Other Sources	:	1208.71
<b>Total Net Area Irrigated</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>156241.37</b>
ii. Gross Area Irrigated	:	156241.37

**a. Name of the Rivers**

1. Cauvery    2. Noyal    3. Bhavani

**b. Name of the Lakes**

- 1.Odathurai                  2.Appakudal                  3.Chennampatti  
4.Murali                      5.Thannerapallam        6.Karumparipallam  
7.Vellode

**8.ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**

**i.      Veterinary Institutions**

a. Veterinary Hospitals	:	6
b. Veterinary Dispensaries	:	48
c. Clinician Centres	:	2
d. Sub centres	:	62

**ii.     Poultry Development**

a. Chicks produced in hatcheries (Lakh Nos).	:	N.A
b. Birds sold for breeding (Lakh Nos.)	:	13.916
c. Birds sold for table (Lakh Nos.)	:	30.010

**iii. Livestock and Poultry Population (18th Live stock census)**

a. Cattle	:	3,78,572
b. Buffaloes	:	2,30,004
c. Sheep	:	5,06,015
d. Goat	:	5,62,270
e. Poultry	:	52,70,334

**9. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT**

a. Dairies	:	1
b. Milk Chilling Plants	:	3
c. No. of milk co-operative Societies	:	718
Flush Season (Lakh Ltr)	:	44122345
Lean Season	:	30050147

**10. FISHERIES**

a. Length of Coastal Line (Km.)	:	Nil
b. No. of Coastal Blocks	:	Nil
c. No. of Coastal Centres	:	3
d. Marine Fish Production (Tonne)	:	Nil
e. Inland Fish Production (Tonne)	:	44.876

## **11. FOREST**

<b>A. Forest Area</b>	<b>(Hec.)</b>
a. Reserved Forests	: 227511
b. Reserved Lands	: -
c. Unclassified Forests	: Nil

### **B. Out-turn of Forest Product**

1. Timber (Cu.m.)	: N.A.
2. Fuel wood (MT)	: N.A.
3. Pulpwood (MT)	: N.A.
4. Sandalwood	: N.A.
5. Rubber (MT)	: N.A.
6. Bamboo (Tone)	: N.A.
7. Tea (Green Leaves M.T)	: N.A.
8. Wattle Bark (MT)	: N.A.
9. Cashew (Tonne)	: N.A.

## **12. ELECTRICITY**

### **A. Generation of Electricity**

a. Hydro (Million Units)	: 278.097
b. Wind Mill Generation(M.W)	: 898.70
c. Thermal	: Nil
d. Power Purchased	: 336.98
e. Gas Turbine	: Nil

### **B. Consumption of Electricity (in m.u.) Kwh/Annual**

a. Agriculture	: 386.55
b. Industry	: 664.20
c. Commercial	: 448.32
d. Domestic	: 1258.37
e. Public Lighting & Water Works	: 98.67
f. Sales to Licensees	: Nil
g. Sales to Other States	: Nil
h. Miscellaneous	: 66.38

### **Rural Electrification**

1. Number of Pumpsets Energised	: 1116
2. Number of Villages Electrified	: 375
3. Number of Hamlets Electrified	: 3195

<b><u>13. ENTERPRISES</u></b>	<b>:</b>	<b><u>RURAL</u></b>	<b><u>URBAN</u></b>
1. No. of Agri. Enterprises	:	41739	916
2. No. of Non Agri. Enterprises	:	80873	50314
3. No. of Enterprises:			
a. With Premises	:	110534	45906
b. Without Premises	:	12078	5324

#### **14. INDUSTRIES.**

A. 1. No. of Working Factories (Registered)	:	659
2. No. of Man days Lost (Lakhs)	:	N.A.
3. No. of Trade Unions	:	24
4. No. of Strikes	:	N.A.
5. No. of Lockouts	:	N.A.
6. Large Scale Industries	:	02
7. Medium Scale Industries	:	95
8. Small Scale Industries	:	1086
9. Cottage Industries.	:	0302
10. No. of New factories set up	:	49
11. Name of the Important Industries in the District		
a. Textiles		
b. Animal Feed.		
c. Paper		
d. Sugar		
e. Flour Mills		
f. Dairy		
g. Ancillary Machinery		
12. Industrial Park	:	Sipcot, Perundurai

#### **15. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES ]**

	Production (in Lakhs)	Sales (Rs.in Lakhs)
a. KHADI		
1. Cotton Hanks	12.24	--
2. Woollen	Nil	3.86
3. Silk	Nil	42.88
4. Polyester	4.01	--
b. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES		
5. Soaps	23.24	--
6. Leather Goods	4.46	--
7. Others Specify	12.57	--

(Honey, paper Bag, Handicraft and extra)

## **16.MEDICAL AND HEALTH**

### I. Modern Medicine

a. No. of Hospitals	:	332
b. Dispensaries	:	226
c. Primary Health Centres (Wings)	:	51
d. Health Sub Centres	:	277
e. Other medical Institutions	:	-
f. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	1220
g. Total Number of Doctors	:	126
h. Total Number of Nurses	:	229

### II. Indian Medicine

a. District Hospital	:	1
b. Dispensaries	:	1
c. Primary Health Centres	:	24
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	25
e. Total Number of Doctors	:	36
f. Total Number of Nurses	:	2

### III. Homoeopathy

a. No. of Hospitals	:	0
b. Dispensaries	:	1
c. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	0
d. Total Number of Doctors	:	1
e. Total Number of Nurses	:	0

## **17. EDUCATION**

1. Universities	:	Nil
2. Arts and Science Colleges	:	14
3. Colleges for Professional Education		
Medicine		
i. Allopathic	:	1
ii. Indian Medicine	:	Nil
iii. Homoeopathy	:	Nil
b. Engineering	:	8
c. Agriculture (Forest)	:	Nil
d. Veterinary	:	Nil
e. Law	:	Nil
4. Colleges for Special Education	:	Nil
5. Pre Primary Schools	:	N.A.

6. Primary Schools	:	826	
7. Middle Schools	:	251	
8. High Schools	:	97	
9. Higher Secondary School	:	137	
10. Teacher Training Institute	:	26	
11. No. of Fresh entries	:	Male	Female
(I to V STD)	:	NA	NA
12. No. of students passed at			
a) High school (X STD)	:	NA	NA
b) Higher Secondary School (XII STD)	:		
13. No. of children never enrolled in School	:	Nil	Nil
14. EGS - Education Guarantee Scheme	:	NA	NA

## **18. TRANSPORT**

### A. Road Length (Km.)

1. National Highways	:	116.000
2. State Highways	:	308.883
3. Corporation and Municipalities Road	:	1406.600
4. Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	:	4119.865
5. Town Panchayat and Townships Road	:	1326.010
6. Other District Roads	:	796.541
7. Others (NABARD & Village Roads)	:	259.210
8. Major District Road	:	255.000

### B. Registered Motor Vehicles

1. Commercial	:	22691
2. Non-Commercial	:	111109

### C. Railway Length

1. Route Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	90
ii. Meter Gauge	:	Nil
2. Track Length (Km.)		
i. Broad Gauge	:	136
ii. Meter Gauge	:	N.A
3. Number of Railway Stations	:	11

D. i. Number of Sea Ports	:	Nil
ii. Name of the Port	:	Nil

E. i. Number of Air Ports	:	Nil
ii. Name of the Air Port	:	



F. Name of the Export and Import Commodities

- i. EXPORTS: 1. Textile      2. Turmeric      3. Sugar      4. Edible oil
- ii. IMPORTS: 1. Dyes Fabric      2. Chemicals

**19.COMMUNICATION**

**a. Post & Telegraph**

1. Post Offices doing postal business alone	:	286
2. Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph business	:	NIL

**b. Telephones**

1. No.of Telephones in use	:	134140
2. No.of Public Call Offices	:	11958
3. No.of Telephone Exchanges	:	120
4. No of Cell phone Tower	:	185

**20.CO-OPERATION**

1. Erode Dist. Central Co-operative Bank Ltd, Erode	:	1
2. Primary Agri. Co-operative Bank	:	161
3. Primary Agri. And Rural Development Bank	:	7
4. Urban Bank	:	5
5. Primary Co-operative Stores	:	50
6. Employees Co-op Credit Society	:	49
7. Consumer Co-op. Wholesale Stores	:	1
8. Co-op. Marketing Societies	:	5
9. Vegetable Growers Co-Op. Marketing Societies	:	-
10. Student Co-op. Stores	:	99
11. Diesel Loco railway Employees Co-op Society	:	1
12. Co op. Prinding Press Society	:	1
13. District Co-op Union	:	1
14. Labour Contract Society	:	2
15. Sathy Lamb Society	:	1
16. Land Colonisation	:	3
17. Lift Irrigation coo-op Society	:	0

**21.REGISTRATIONS**

a. No.of Registration Offices	:	25
b. Aggregate Value of property Transferred (Rs.in Crores)	:	8796222849.80
c. Total Receipts (Rs.in Crores)	:	879.62

## **22.HOUSING**

i.	No.of tenements constructed by Tamil Nadu Housing Board	:	Nil
ii.	Dy. Registrar Housing	:	Nil
iii.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by TNSCB	:	N.A.
iv.	No. Of Tenements Constructed by PHB	:	Nil
v.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Rural	:	Nil
vi.	Dy. Registrar Housing - Urban	:	Nil
vii.	Total No. of Free House Distributed	:	
	a. S.C	:	N.A.
	b. S.T	:	N.A.
	c. BC & MBC	:	N.A.
	c. Others	:	N.A.
viii.	No. of households below poverty line	:	
	i. IAY New houses	:	4234
	ii. IAY Kutcha Houses	:	1064

## **23.SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.)**

a.	Moovalur Ramarthimam Ammaiar Nenaivu Thittam	:	2536
b.	Tamilnadu Government Kalappu Thirumana Thittam	:	59
c.	Annai Therasa Nenaivu Thittam	:	15
d.	E.V.R Maniyammai Nenaivu Thittam	:	90
e.	Dr. Dharmbal Nenaivu Thittam	:	5
f.	Mozhi Kavalur Pension Scheme	:	86
g.	Nalintha Kalainger Pension Scheme	:	46

## **24. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME**

<b>Name of Programme</b>	<b>No. of Centres</b>
i. P.T.M.G.R.	: 1607
ii. I.C.D.S.	: 2457

## **25. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS**

a. Revenue Divisions	:	2
b. Revenue Taluks	:	5
c. Revenue Firkas	:	34
d. Revenue Villages	:	375

## **26. LOCAL BODIES**

a. Corporations	:	1
b. Municipalities	:	4
c. III Grade Municipalities	:	6
d. Panchayat Unions	:	14
e. Town Panchayats	:	44
f. Village Panchayats	:	230

## **27. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

a. District Panchayat	:	1
b. No. of Blocks Covered	:	14
c. Population Covered (Lakhs)	:	674015
d. Area Covered (Sq. Km.)	:	2016582

## **28. POLICE AND PRISONS**

a. Police		
1. Police Force		
i. Local (men)	:	1130
ii. Women	:	51
iii. Traffic	:	61
2. Police Stations		
i. Local (men)	:	36
ii. Women	:	4
iii. Traffic	:	3
3. Police Outposts	:	--
b. Prisons		
1. Central Prisons	:	--
2. Other Prisons (Sub Jails)	:	3

## **29. LEGISLATURE**

1. Members of the Legislative Assembly		
a. Elected	:	9
b. Nominated	:	Nil
2. Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	:	1
3. Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha)	:	1

## **30. CINEMA THEATRES**

a. Permanent		
1. Air-conditioned	:	14
2. Non-conditioned	:	76
3. Air Cooled	:	Nil
b. Open Air Theatres	:	Nil
c. Semi Permanent	:	Nil
d. Touring	:	Nil

## **31. BANKS/INSURANCE**

a. Bank Offices	:	451
b. Primary Co-op. Banks	:	161
b. Life Insurance		
1. Offices	:	15
2. Policies Issued	:	112237
3. Sum Assured (Rs.in Crores)	:	1160.79

## **32. NATURAL RESOURCES**

### **Name of the Minerals Found in the District**

1. Raw Granite    2. Lime Stones    3. Rough Stones    4. Sand

## **33. GENERAL**

### **1. Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres**

- a. Bhavani sangameswarar Temple, Bhavani
- b. Bhannariamman Temple, Bhannari
- c. Erode Mariamman Temple, Erode
- d. Chennimalai Murugan Temple, Chennimalai
- e. Magudeswarar Temple, Kodumudi, Kodumudi

- f.Vijayapuriamman Temple, Vijayamangalam
- g.Pariyur amman Temple, Gobichettipalayam

## **2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres**

- 1.Bhavanisagar Dam, Bhavanisagar
- 2.Kodivery Annai, Thukkanaiakkanpalayam
- 3.Bhavani Kooduthurai, Bhavani
- 4.Periyar Memorial House, Erode
- 5.Erode Musium, Erode
- 6.Birds sanctuary, Vellore
- 7.Cavuey padakuthurai, Kodumudi

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